

SS7 over IP Solution for 2G/3G Mobile Wireless

Cisco.com

Introduction of Cisco's SS7 over IP Solution for CDMA2000 and UMTS

hosung Jung

hsjung@cisco.com

Technical Marketing Engineer

Mobile Wireless Group



© 2002, Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

1

Agenda

Cisco.com

- IETF Sigtran Standard Overview
- Introduction of ITP
- Introduction of SGM
- Resilience and QoS Issues on SS7 over IP Network
- The Sigtran requirements for Mobile Standard
- SS7 over IP Deployment for 2G
- SS7 over IP Deployment for 3G
- ITP go-to-market Partner
- Customer Deployment and Trial Status

© 2002, Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

2



IETF Sigtran Standard Overview

IETF SIGTRAN Working Group

Cisco.com

- **Multi-vendor group that is designing SS7oIP standards**

Group includes Cisco, NT, Lucent, Alcatel, Ericsson, Nokia, Siemens, Tekelec, etc.

- <http://www.ietf.org/html.charters/sigtran-charter.html>

- **SCTP (RFC 2960), M2UA, M2PA, M3UA, SUA**

Cisco is an author on all of the above except SUA

© 2002, Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

4

IETF SIGTRAN Protocol

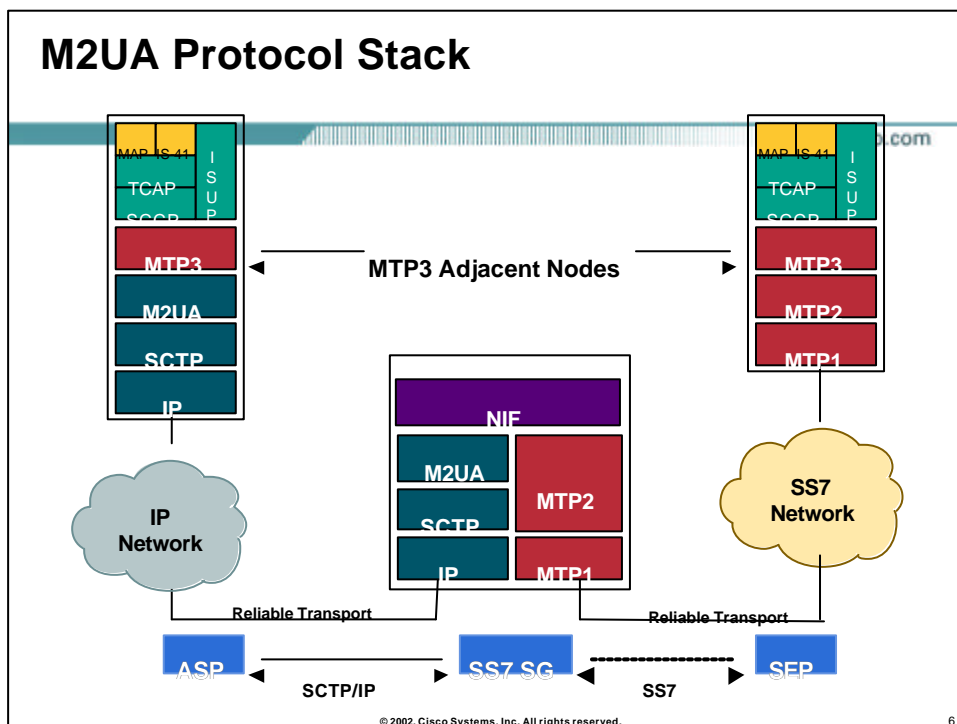
Cisco.com

- SCTP (Stream Control Transmission Protocol, RFC2960) – transport layer that provides reliable data transfer.
- M2PA (MTP2-User Peer-to-Peer Adaptation, draft status) – provides MTP3 with equivalent transport layer services as MTP2.
- M2UA (MTP2-User Adaptation, draft status) – client/server protocol providing a gateway to legacy SS7 network for IP-based applications that interface at the MTP2 layer.
- M3UA (MTP3-User Adaptation, draft status) – client/server protocol providing a gateway to legacy SS7 network for IP-based applications that interface at the MTP3 layer.
- SUA (SCCP-User Adaptation, draft status) – client/server protocol providing a gateway to legacy SS7 network for IP-based applications that interface at the SCCP layer.

© 2002, Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

5

M2UA Protocol Stack



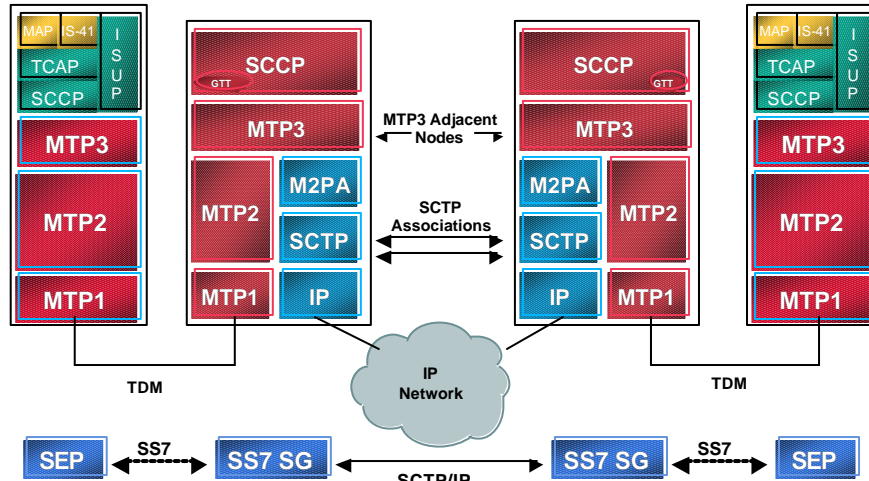
© 2002, Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

6

M2PA Protocol Stack

Cisco.com

PURE MTP3 Routing

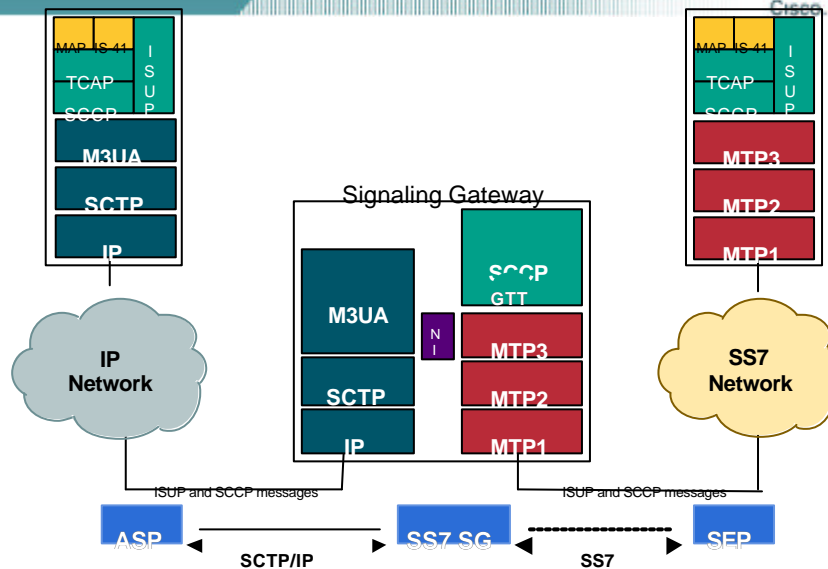


© 2002, Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

7

M3UA Protocol Stack

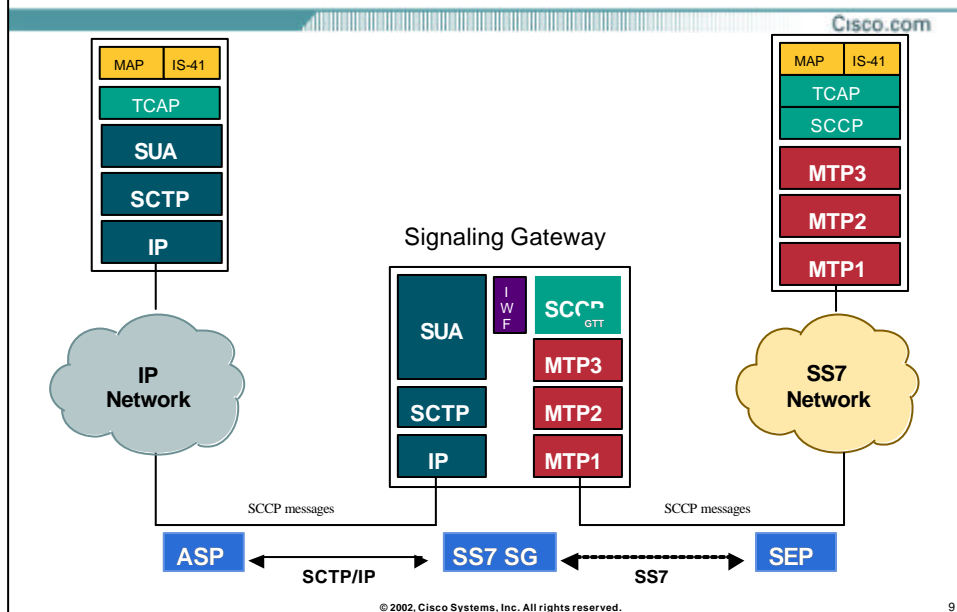
Cisco.com



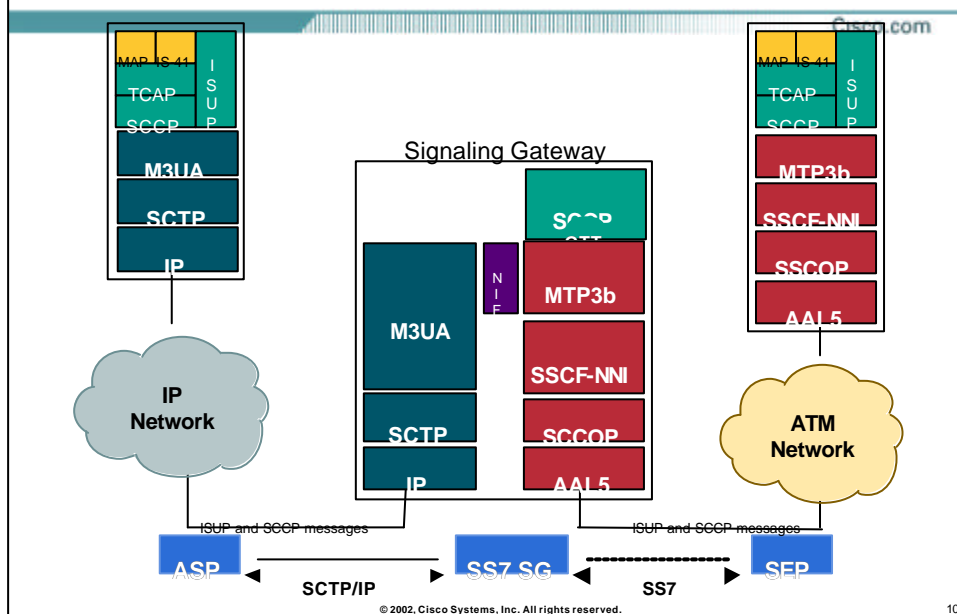
© 2002, Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

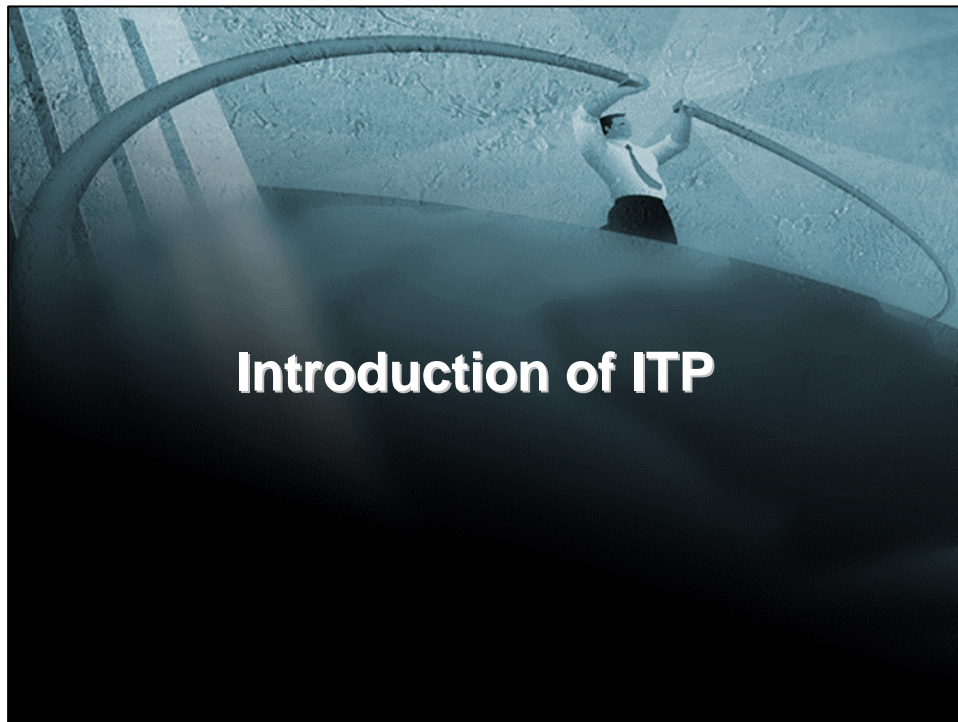
8

SUA Protocol Stack



MTP3b Protocol Stack





Cisco ITP Standard Compliant

Cisco.com

Protocol	Specification
MTP (1,2, and 3) SS7	ITU-T Q.701-Q.709 White 1996 (interworks with Blue), ANSI T1.111-1996
SCCP	ITU-T Q.711-Q.719 White 1996 (interworks with Blue), ANSI T1.112-1996
M2PA, M3UA, SUA	Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF) Signaling Transport (SIGTRAN)
SCTP	IETF RFC 2960 - Stream Control Transmission Protocol (SCTP)

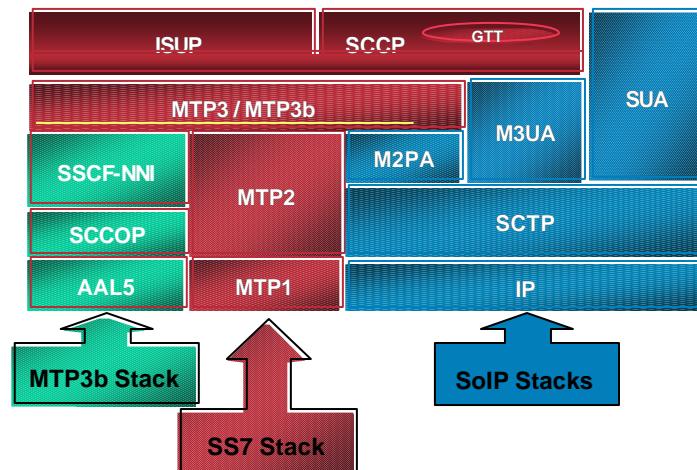
© 2002, Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

12

Sigtran Protocol Architecture on ITP

Cisco.com

Cisco IOS ITP Base Sigtran Bundle





© 2002, Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

13

Cisco ITP Platform

Cisco.com

	
HIGH END PLATFORM (7507/7513)	LOW END PLATFORM (2651)
ITP is IOS Software bundled on existing Cisco platforms	
Dual Processor	Single Processor
Dual DC Power	External Dual DC Power
Hot-swap line cards	No Hot-swap capability
NEBS Compliant	NEBS Compliant
Any IP WAN media	2- 10/100 Ethernet Ports/ 1 - Network Module for other WAN media
720 SS7 TDM Links / 1000 M2PA Links	4 SS7 Links / 100 M2PA Links
SS7 Interfaces: T-1, E1, V.35, RS-449	SS7 Interfaces: T-1, E1, V.35, RS-449

© 2002, Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

14

ITP7500 IP Network Features

Cisco.com

- **IP Routing**
 - ✎ High performance IP routing
 - ✎ Support for many routing protocols or static routing
- **IP Media**
 - ✎ 10/100/1000 Ethernet
 - ✎ Channelized or unchannelized T1 or T3
 - ✎ ATM over T3, OC3 single-mode, OC3 multi-mode
 - ✎ Frame Relay, SMDS, X.25
 - ✎ Packet over SONET – OC3 or OC12
- **IP Features Include**
 - ✎ IP Screening / Filtering / Quality of Service / DHCP
 - ✎ Security (Ex: IPSec), Authentication, Authorization, and Accounting (AAA)
 - ✎ IP load balancing

© 2002, Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

15

Cisco 7500 Hardware Architecture

Cisco.com

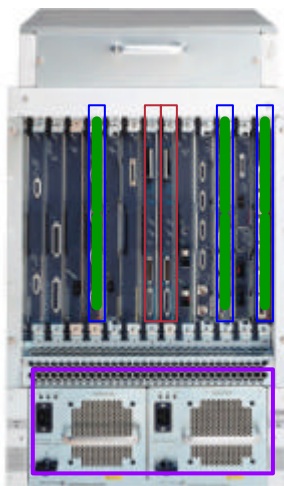
Route Switch Processors (RSP)



RSP8 / RSP16

Add second RSP for Redundancy

2 Power Supplies
for Redundancy



Versatile Interface Processors (VIP)



VIP4-80 / VIP6-80
Increase Performance

Port and Services Adaptors



Industry Leading 70+ LAN & WAN
Adaptors To Choose From

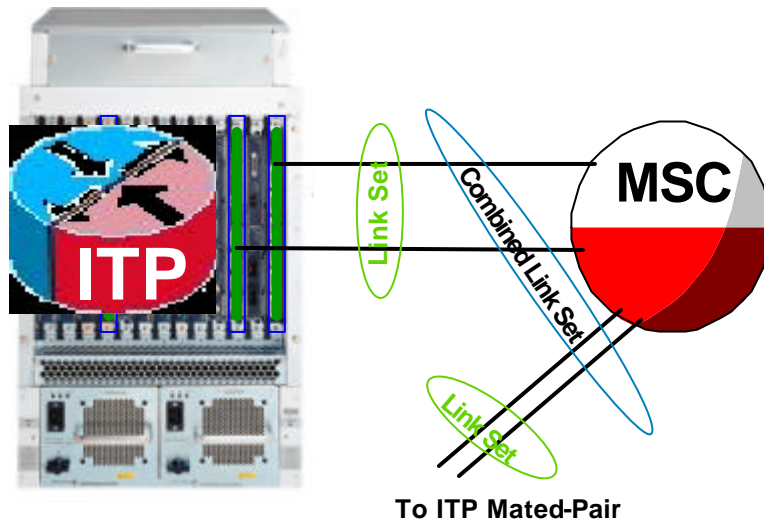
Provides SS7 or IP network ports

© 2002, Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

16

Recommended LinkSet / Link Configuration

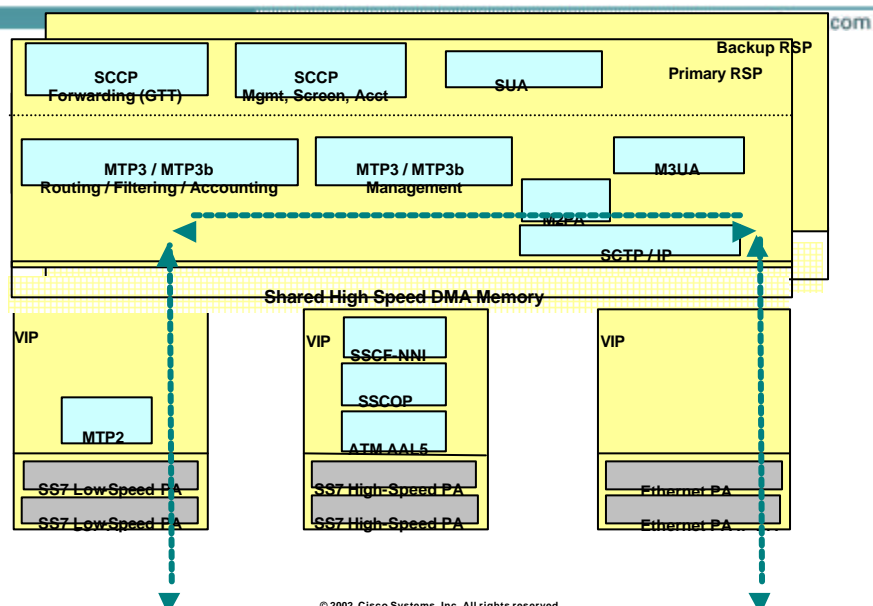
Cisco.com



© 2002, Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

17

Protocol Architecture Diagram - ITP7500 Release 2.0/3.0 (Available Now)

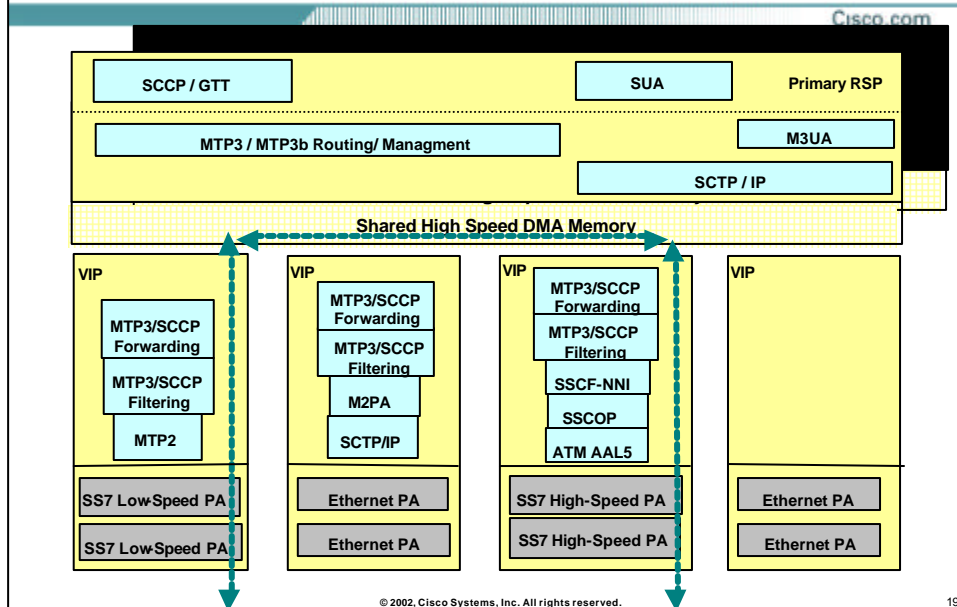


© 2002, Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

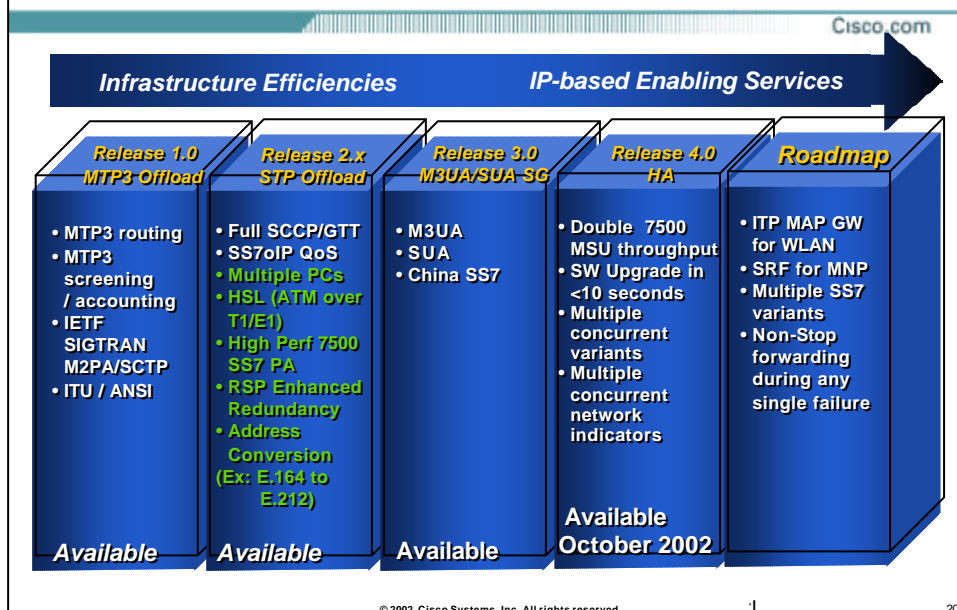
18

Protocol Architecture Diagram

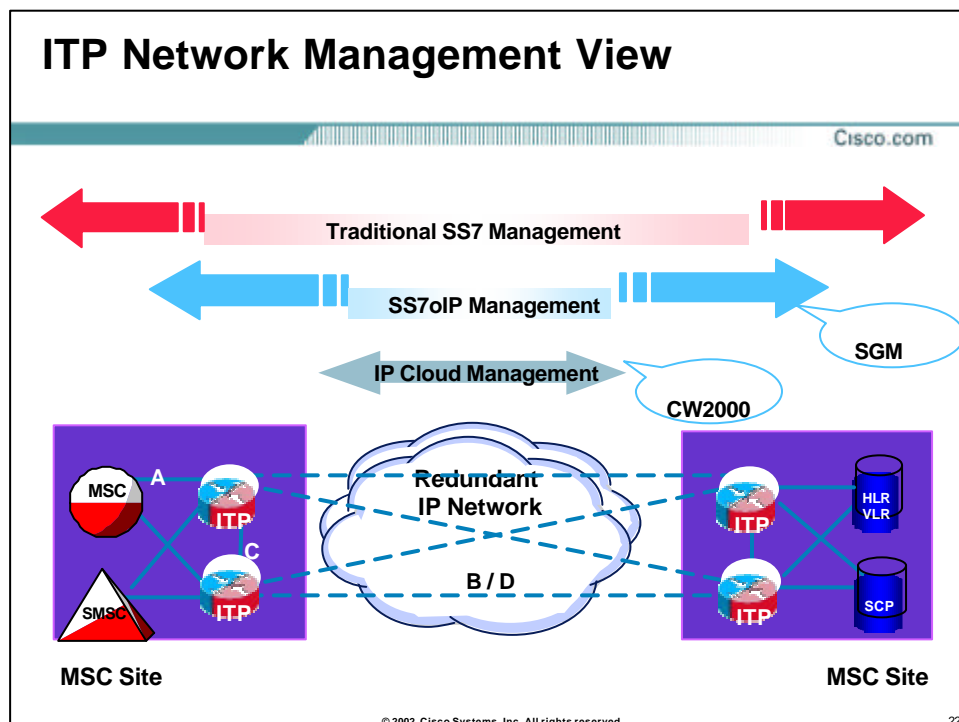
- ITP7500 Release 4.0



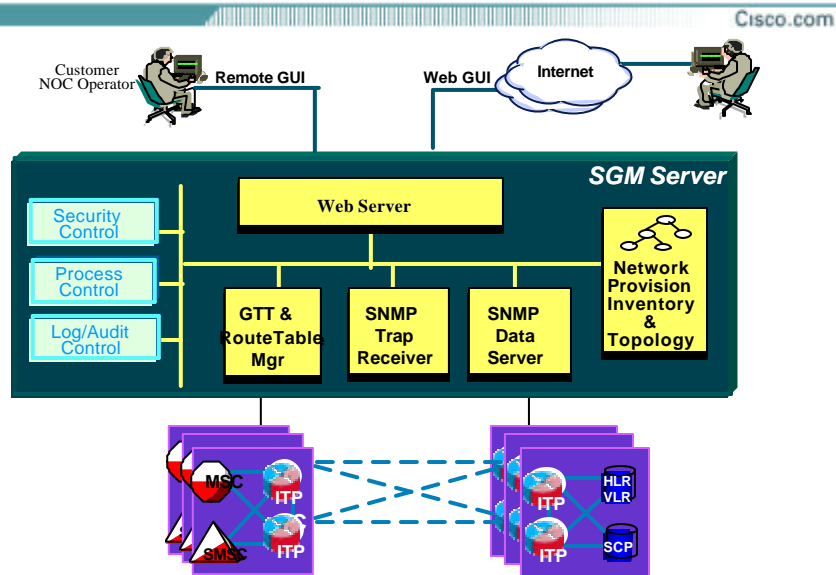
ITP Product Roadmap



Introduction of SGM (Signaling Gateway Manager)



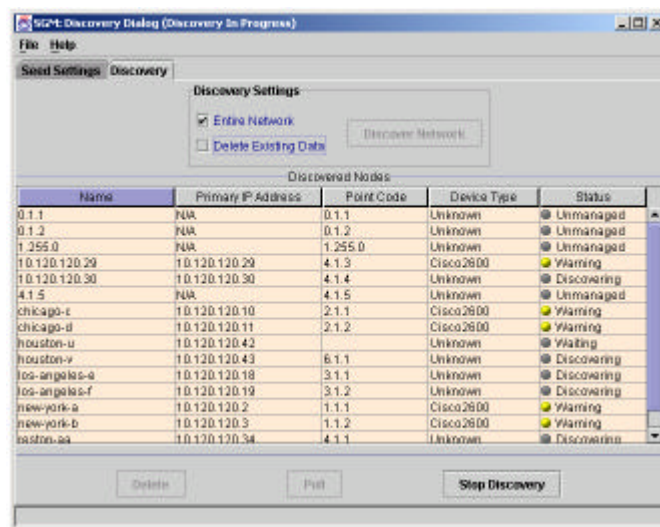
SGM System Functional View



© 2002, Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

23

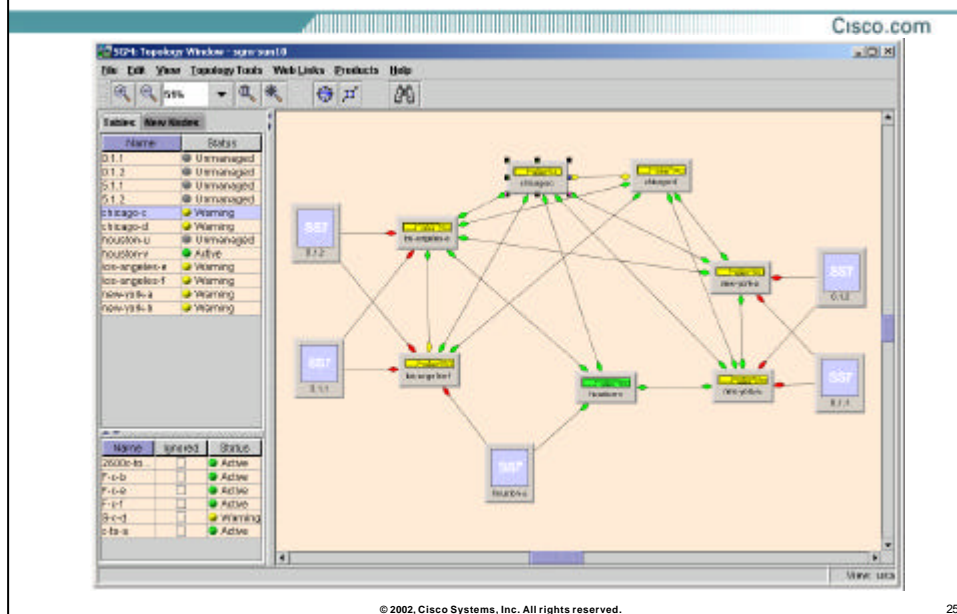
SS7 Node Discover Window



© 2002, Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

24

Topology Window



25

LinkSet Window

Cisco.com

The screenshot shows the 'SD-WAN LinkSet Window' with a table of link sets. The table has the following columns: Node Name, Adjacent Node, Linkset Type, Links, Active Links, Congested Links, Ignored, and Status.

Node Name	Adjacent Node	Linkset Type	Links	Active Links	Congested Links	Ignored	Status
Los-angeles-f	5.1.2	Other	0	0	0		Unavailable
Los-angeles-f	5.1.1	Other	0	0	0		Unavailable
New-york-a	0.1.2	Other	0	0	0		Unavailable
Los-angeles-f	Houston-u	SCTP/IP	1	0	0		Unavailable
New-york-a	0.1.1	Serial	1	0	0		Unavailable
New-york-b	0.1.2	Serial	1	0	0		Unavailable
New-york-b	0.1.1	Other	0	0	0		Unavailable
Los-angeles-e	5.1.2	Other	0	0	0		Unavailable
Los-angeles-e	5.1.1	Other	0	0	0		Unavailable
Los-angeles-f	Los-angeles-e	Serial	2	1	0		Warning
Chicago-d	Chicago-t	Both	3	2	0		Warning
Chicago-c	Los-angeles-f	SCTP/IP	1	1	0		Active
Chicago-c	Los-angeles-e	SCTP/IP	1	1	0		Active
Chicago-c	New-york-b	SCTP/IP	1	1	0		Active
New-york-a	Los-angeles-e	SCTP/IP	11	15	0		Active
New-york-a	Chicago-d	SCTP/IP	1	1	0		Active
New-york-a	Chicago-t	SCTP/IP	1	1	0		Active
New-york-a	New-york-b	Serial	1	1	0		Active
Chicago-d	Los-angeles-f	SCTP/IP	1	1	0		Active
Chicago-d	Los-angeles-e	SCTP/IP	1	1	0		Active
Chicago-d	New-york-b	SCTP/IP	1	1	0		Active
New-york-b	Houston-u	SCTP/IP	1	1	0		Active

© 2002, Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

26

LinkSet Details

Cisco.com

LinkSet Details Window - sgm-win1.0

File Edit View Window Linksets Properties Help

Performance Monitor: ☐ Apply

Last Poll: 2:37:00 PM

chicago-c Error Map: None

new-york-b Error Map: None

Linksets:

- chicago-c
- Linkset: F-c-b
- Linkset: F-b-c
- Linkset: F-c-c
- Linkset: F-b-b

chicago-c to new-york-b

Name: F-c-b

Description:

Node: chicago-c

Local Point Code: 2.1.1

Adjacent Node: new-york-b

Adj Point Code: 1.1.2

Linkset Type: IP

Links: 1

Active Links: 1

Congested Links: 0

Status: Active

Accounting Enabled: No

Packets Sent Per Sec: 0.13

Packets Received Per Sec: 0.13

Bytes Sent Per Sec: 2.40

Bytes Received Per Sec: 2.40

Send Utilization %: 0.00

Recv Utilization %: 0.00

new-york-b to chicago-c

Name: F-b-c

Description:

Node: new-york-b

Local Point Code: 1.1.2

Adjacent Node: chicago-c

Adj Point Code: 2.1.1

Linkset Type: IP

Links: 1

Active Links: 1

Congested Links: 0

Status: Active

Accounting Enabled: No

Packets Sent Per Sec: 0.13

Packets Received Per Sec: 0.13

Bytes Sent Per Sec: 2.40

Bytes Received Per Sec: 2.40

Send Utilization %: 0.00

Recv Utilization %: 0.00

© 2002, Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

27

DPC Route Table Configuration

Cisco.com

SGM: Route Table Dialog -- roma-2600-a

Destination Point Code	Destination Linkset	Mask	Cost
5.1.2	a-to-f	7.255.7	5
5.1.1	a-to-f	7.255.7	3
3.1.2	a-to-c	7.255.7	1
3.1.2	a-to-d	7.255.7	2
3.1.2	a-to-f	7.255.7	3
3.1.1	a-to-f	7.255.7	3
2.1.1	a-to-d	7.255.7	3
2.1.1	a-to-c	7.255.7	5

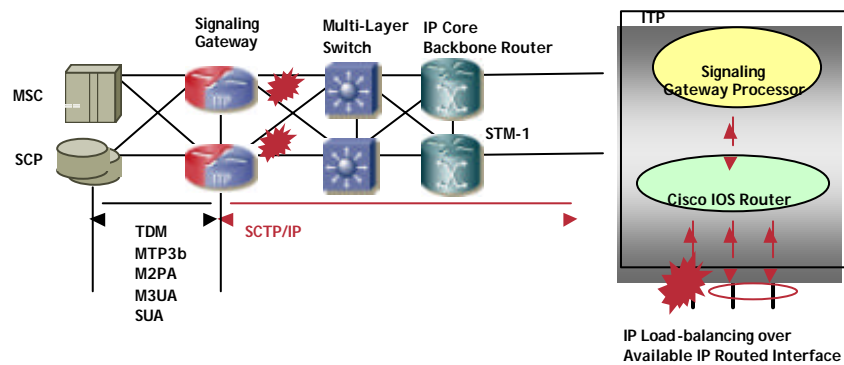
Save Delete Print Cancel Help

© 2002, Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

28

Resilience and QoS Issues on SS7 over IP Network

Resilience Features on ITP - SG Integrated on Cisco IOS

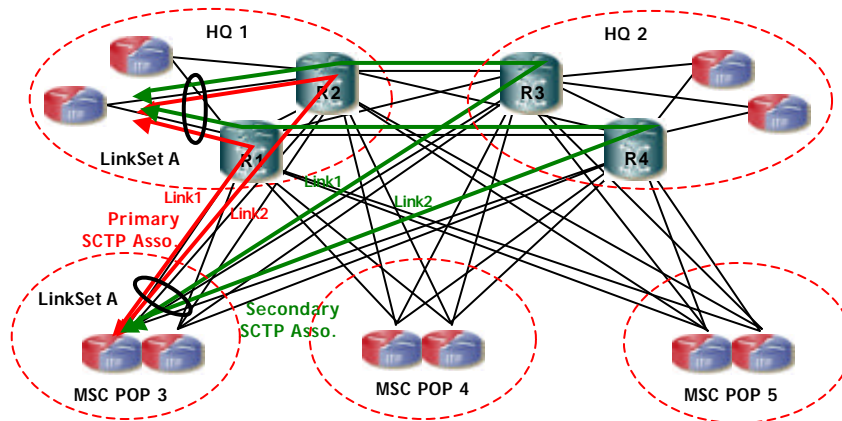


- Built in **Routing Capability** (Cisco IOS)
- ITP Provides **Self-Determined Redundancy IP Routing Path**
- Sctp Transmission recovery Time is **less than 1sec** (Sctp Multi-homing)
- Inter-operability function with other standard based SG vendor

SCTP Multi-Homing Configuration

- No single point-of-failure for LinkSet X and Link1,Link2

Cisco.com



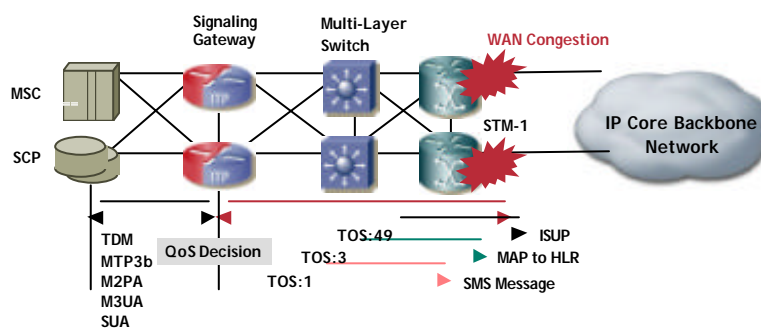
© 2002, Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

31

QoS Features on ITP

- SS7 Message based QoS Classification and IP TOS Marking

Cisco.com



- Each SCTP/IP Packet has its own IP TOS based on QoS Policy configured in ITP
- ITP Provides Various QoS Condition (Input LS/SIO/DPC/Access-List/GTA/ASP/AS)

© 2002, Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

32

IP QoS Consideration for Signaling

- Class Definition and Cisco QoS Tools for Signaling Traffic

Cisco.com

Traffic Class	Signaling Class	Conversational Class	Streaming Class	Interactive Class	Background Class
Transmission Protocol	SCTP/UDP/TCP	UDP/RTP	UDP/RTP	TCP	TCP
Retransmission	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes
DiffServ PHB	Signal	EF	AF:C1 / C2	AF:C3 / C4	BE
	110001	101110	001xxx / 010xxx	011xxx / 100xxx	000000
InServ	Guaranteed	Guaranteed	Controlled Load	Controlled Load	Best Effort
Application	.SS7 over IP .SIP .MGCP .RSVP Message .COPS Message	.Voice over IP Bearer	.Streaming Real Time Audio/Video Application	.Interactive WWW .Telnet .FTP	.E-Mail .FAX .FTP-data
Scheduling in Edge/Distribute	LLQ	LLQ	CBWFQ	CBWFQ	CBWFQ
Shaping in the Distribute/Core	CAR				
Congestion Avoid Tool in the Core	WRED				
Latency Control in the Core	MDRR				

© 2002, Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

33

IP QoS Consideration for Signaling

- Sample Captured SCTP Packet

Cisco.com

```

# Frame 4 (130 on wire, 130 captured)
# Ethernet II
# Internet Protocol, Src Addr: 11a1f1c6.vtc.csc.com (20.1.1.3), Dst Addr: 20.1.2.3 (20.1.2.3)
# Version: 4
# Header length: 20 bytes
# Differentiated Services Field: 0xb8 (DSCP 0x2e: Expedited Forwarding; ECN: 0x00)
# Total Length: 116
# Identification: 0x089e
# Flags: 0x00
# Fragment offset: 0
# Time to live: 255
# Protocol: SCTP (0x84)
# Header checksum: 0x26a8 (correct)
# Source: 11a1f1c6.vtc.csc.com (20.1.1.3)
# Destination: 20.1.2.3 (20.1.2.3)
# Stream Control Transmission Protocol
# MTP2 Peer Adaptation Layer
# Message Transfer Part Level 3
# Service Information octet
# 10... = Network Indicator: National network (0x02)
# ..00... = Spare: 0x00
# .... 1000 = Service Indicator: MTP testing user part (0x08)
# Routing label
# .... 0000 0000 0010 11... = OPC: 2067
# .... 0010 0000 0010 11... = OPC: 2059
# .... 0000... = Signalling Link Selector: 0
# Payload (34 bytes)

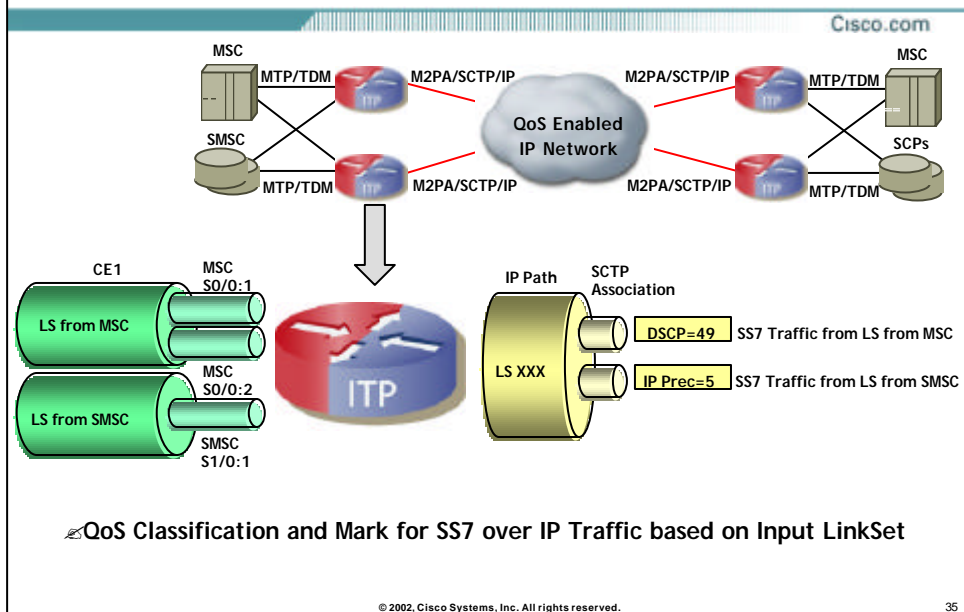
```

© 2002, Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

34

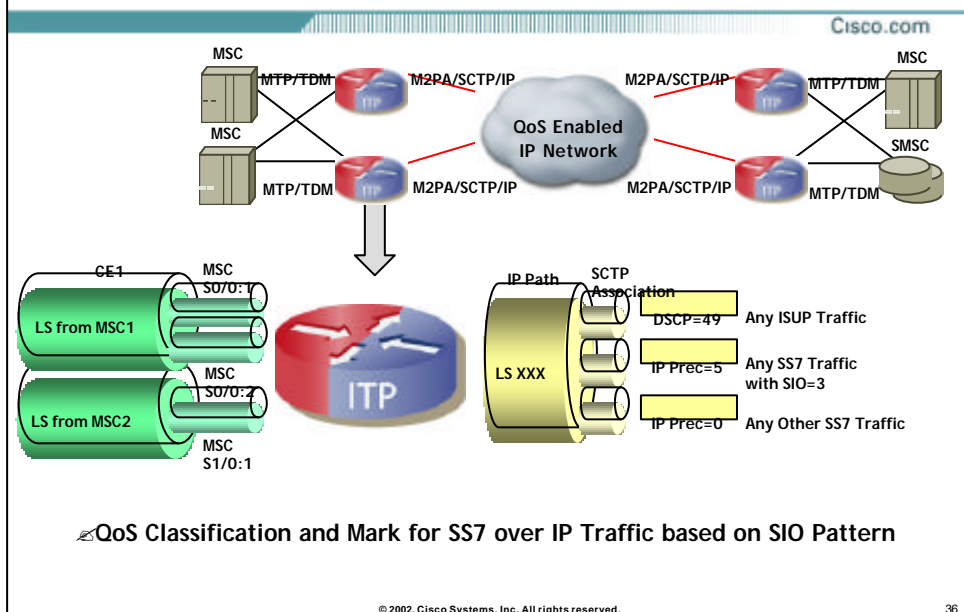
QoS/Screening Features on ITP

- **Input LinkSet** based Classification



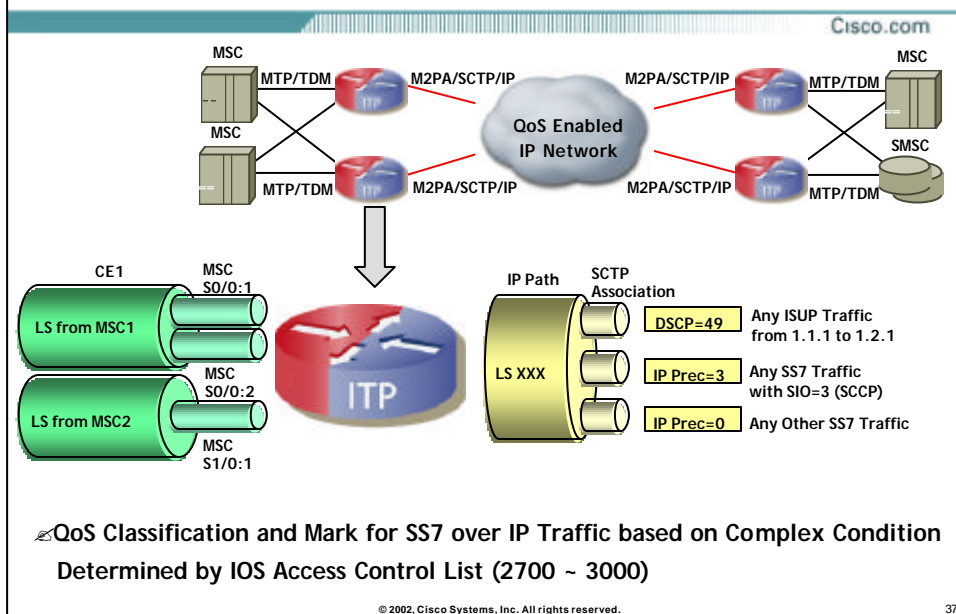
QoS/Screening Features on ITP

- **Service Indicator** based Classification



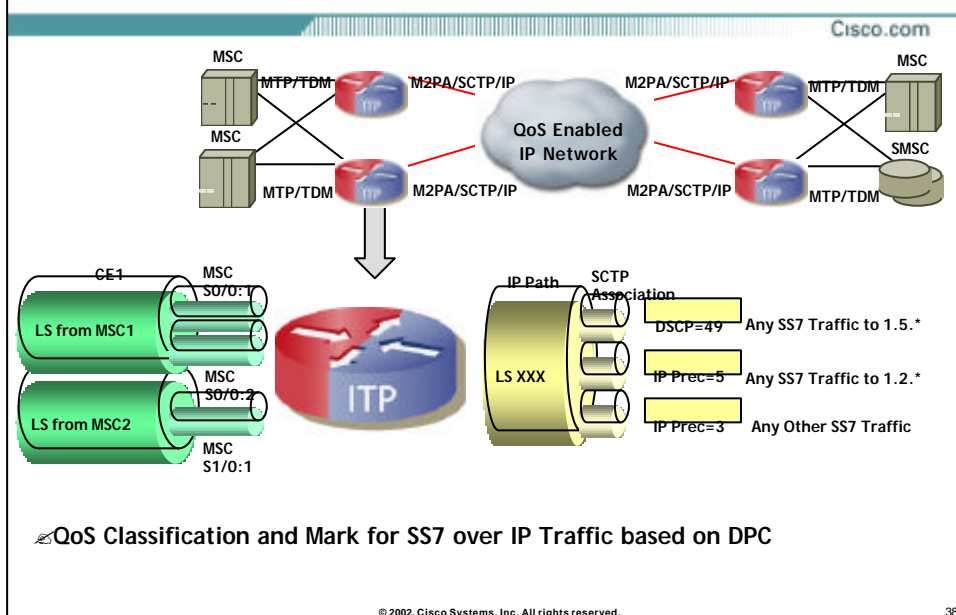
QoS/Screening Features on ITP

- Access Control List based Classification



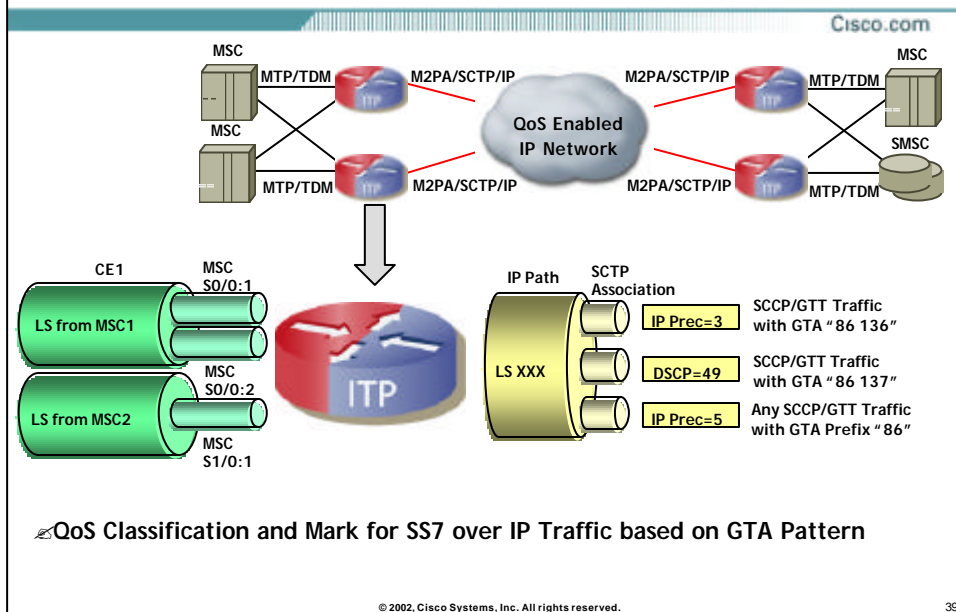
QoS/Screening Features on ITP

- Destination Point Code based Classification



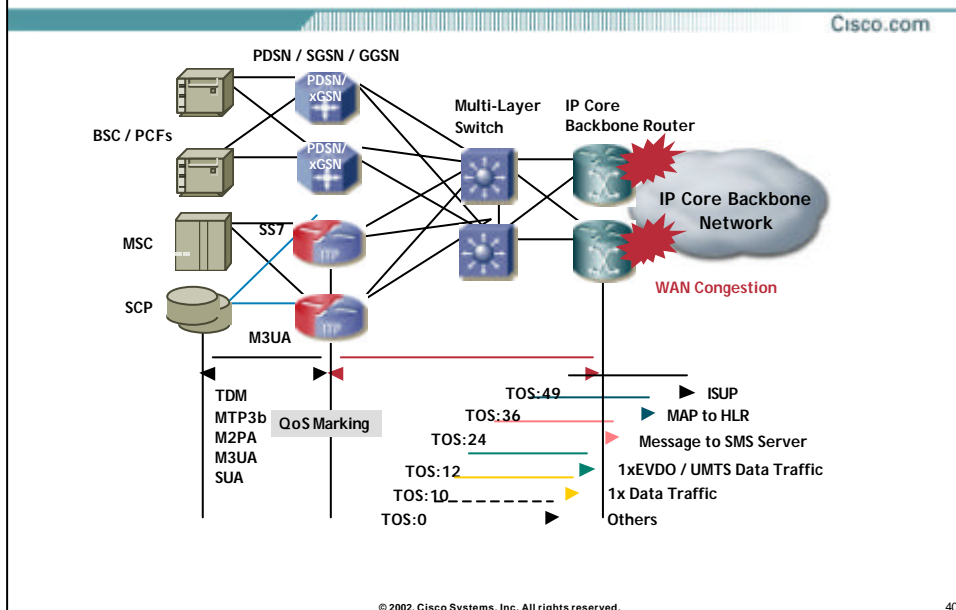
QoS/Screening Features on ITP

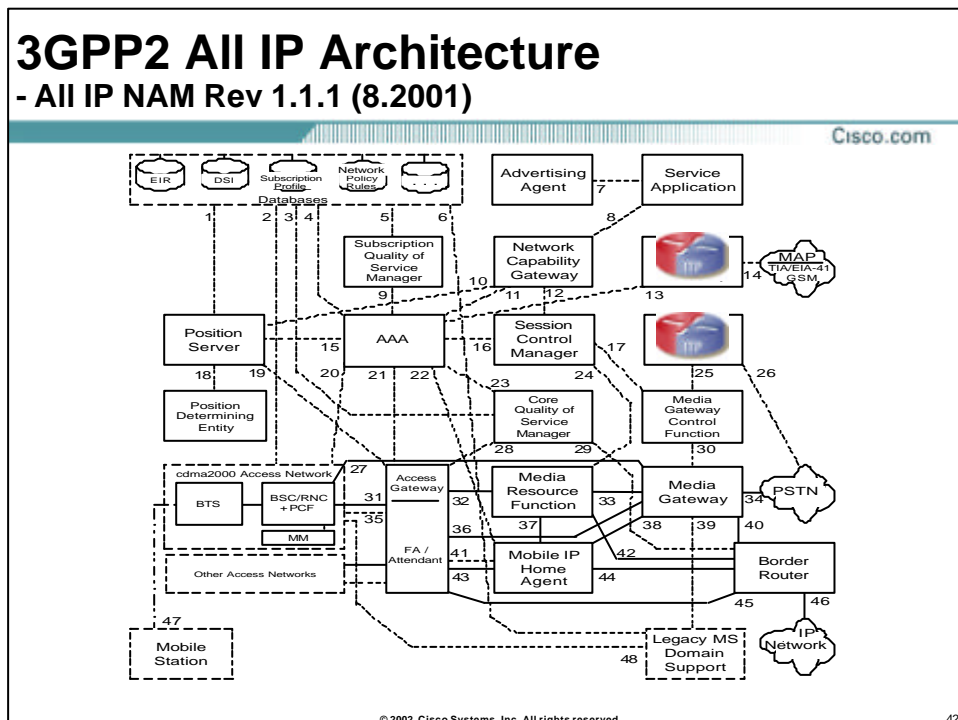
- **SCCP/GTT** based Classification



QoS Features on ITP

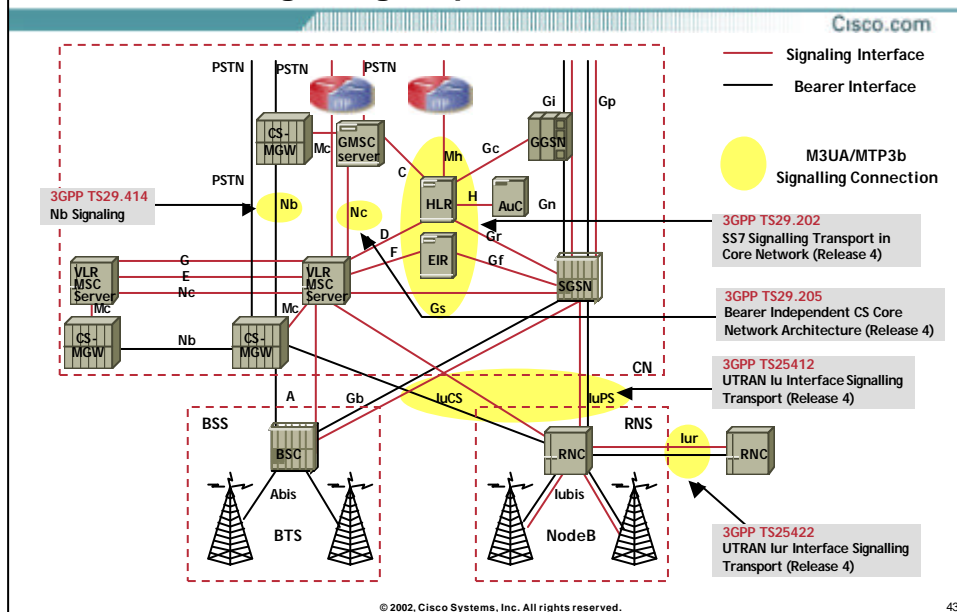
- Sample QoS Configuration for CDMA/UMTS Operator





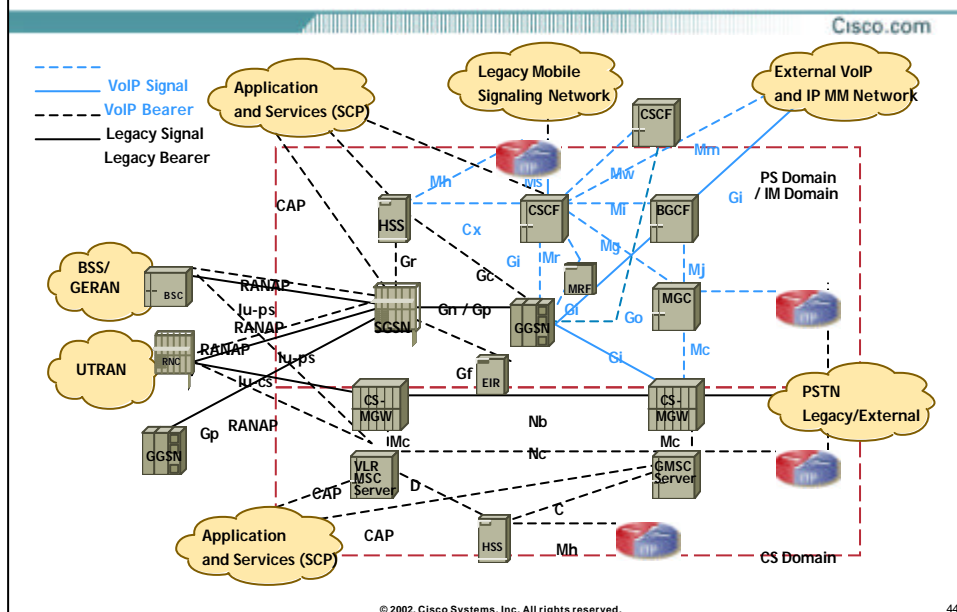
3GPP UMTS R4 Architecture

- M3UA/MTP3b Signaling Requirement



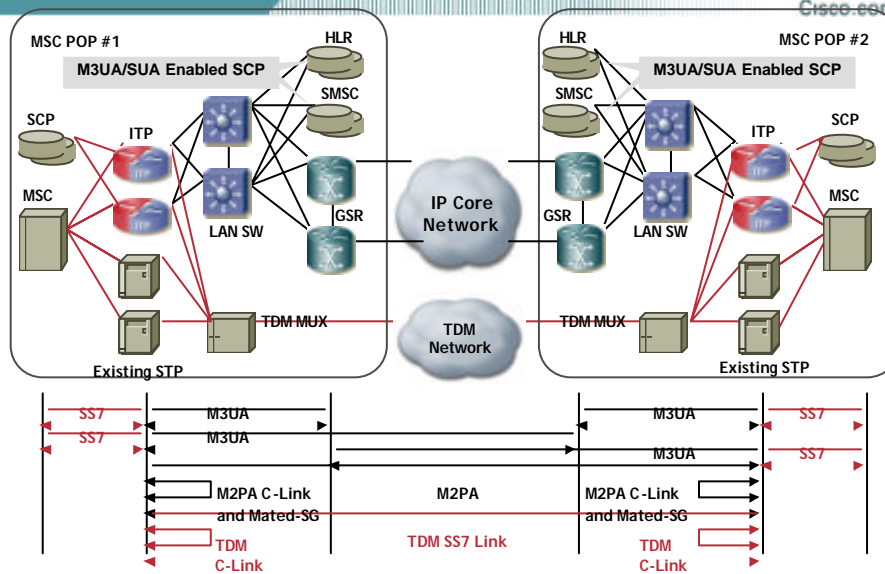
3GPP UMTS R5 Architecture

- TS23.002-540 Architecture .vs Cisco's Solution



SS7 over IP Deployment for 2G

SS7 over IP Deployment for 2G - M3UA/SUA/M2PA with TDM

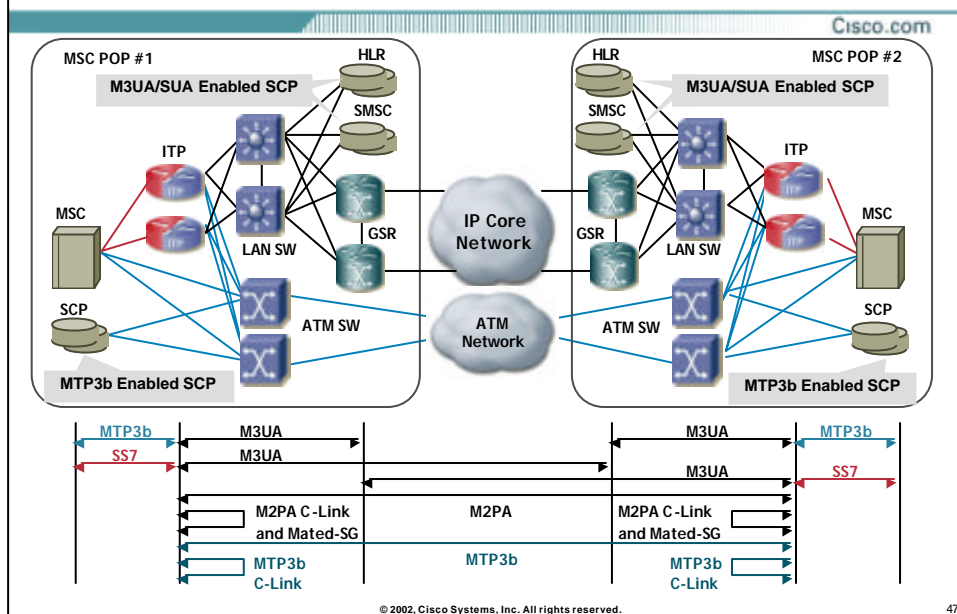


© 2002, Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

46

SS7 over IP Deployment for 2G

- M3UA/SUA/M2PA with MTP3b

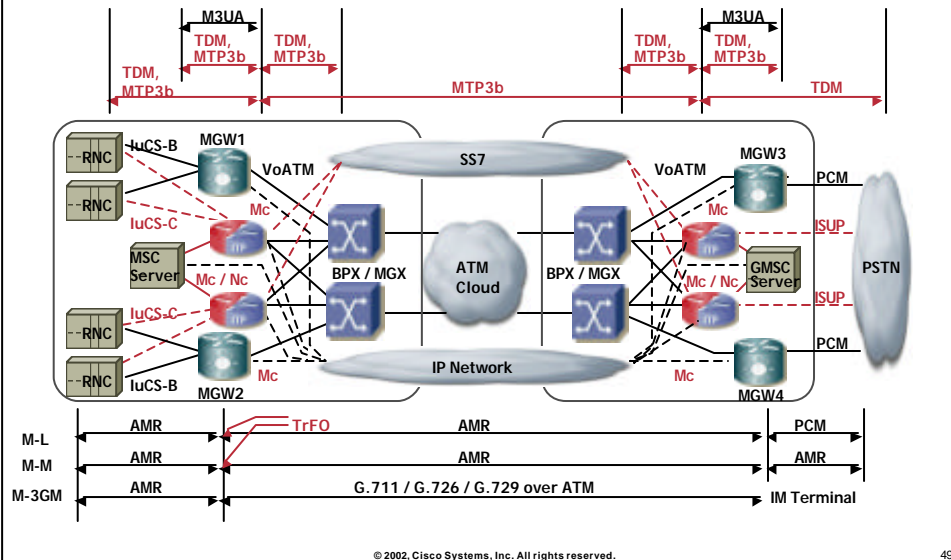


SS7 over IP Deployment for 3G

3GPP UMTS R4 Architecture

- UMTS R4 CN Deployment : example for VoATM

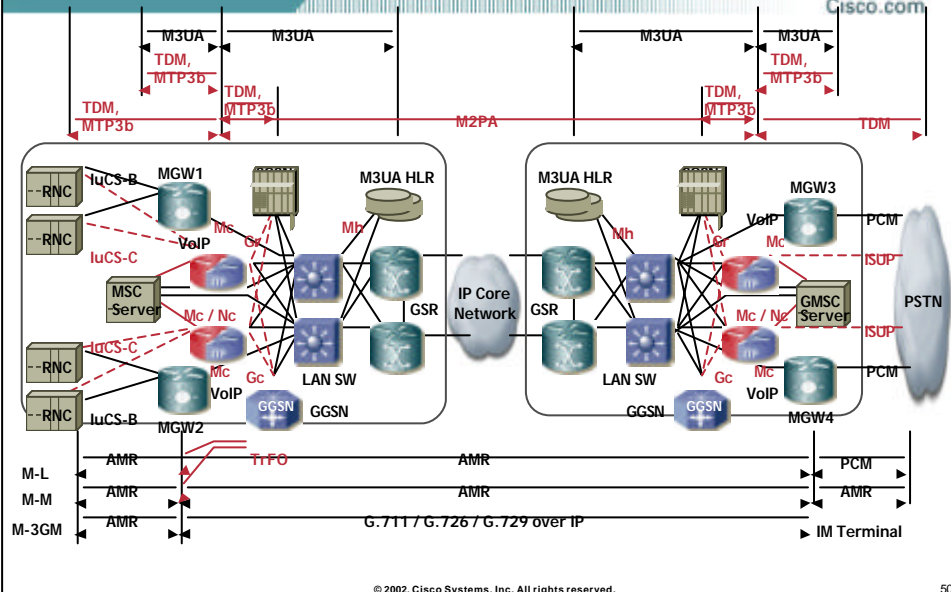
Cisco.com



3GPP UMTS R4 Architecture

- UMTS R4 CN Deployment : example for VoIP

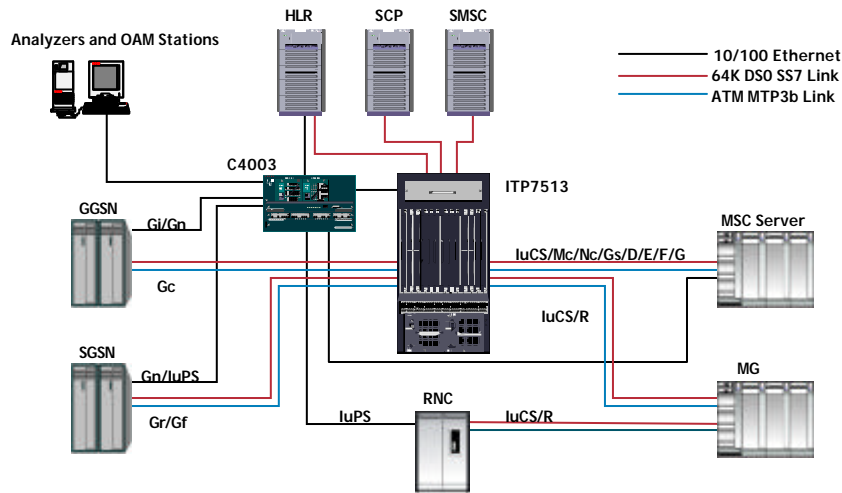
Cisco.com



SG Deployment Sample for UMTS Trial

- TDM CE1, ATM MTP3b E1/STM-1 , M2PA , M3UA, SUA

Cisco.com



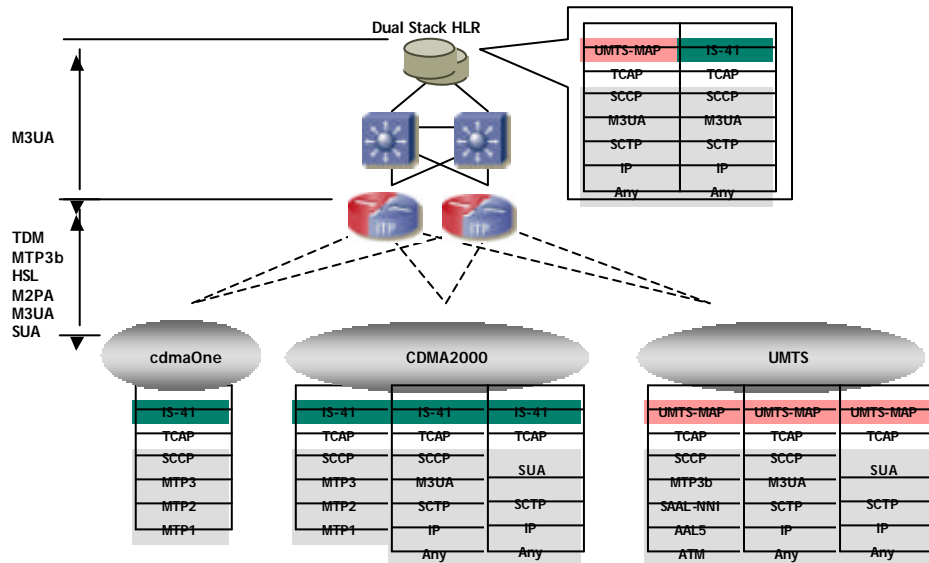
© 2002, Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

51

Dual Stack HLR for CDMA & UMTS

- Signaling Link Aggregation and Protocol Conversion

Cisco.com



© 2002, Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

52



ITP go-to-market Partner

Cisco.com

winphoria networks

TEL COWARE

ener systems

CMG dedication harmony

COMVERSE inspire·create·express

eServ. GLOBAL

logica

Agilent Technologies

COMPAQ

TELEDNA

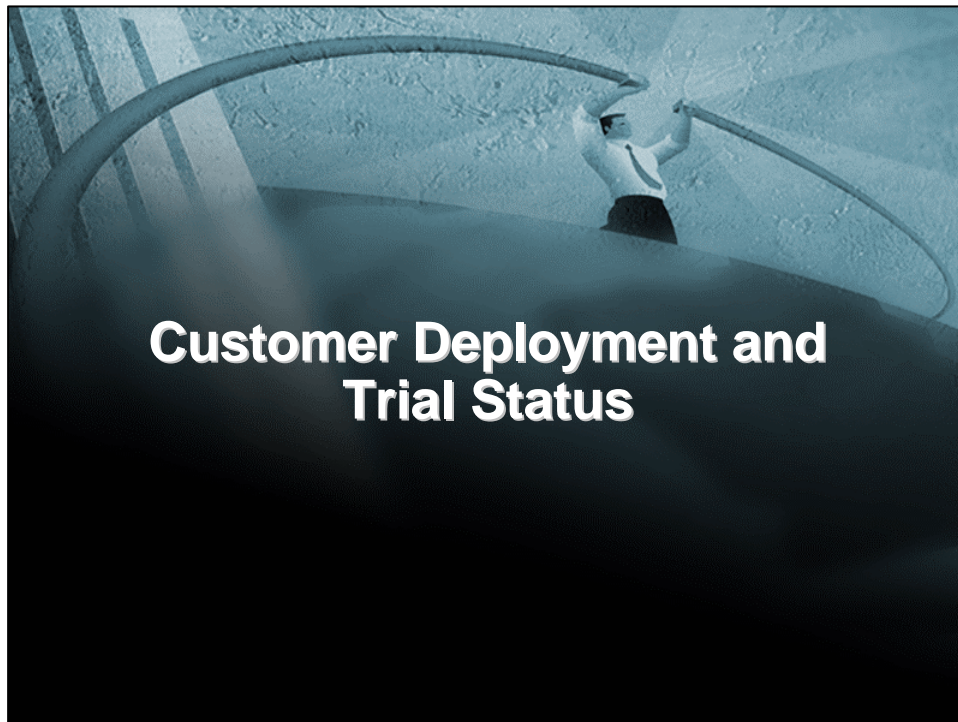
SchlumbergerSema

Italtel GLOBAL NETWORK SOLUTIONS

ONE5

© 2002, Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

54



Customer Deployment and Trial Status

Cisco.com

© 2002, Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

56

